



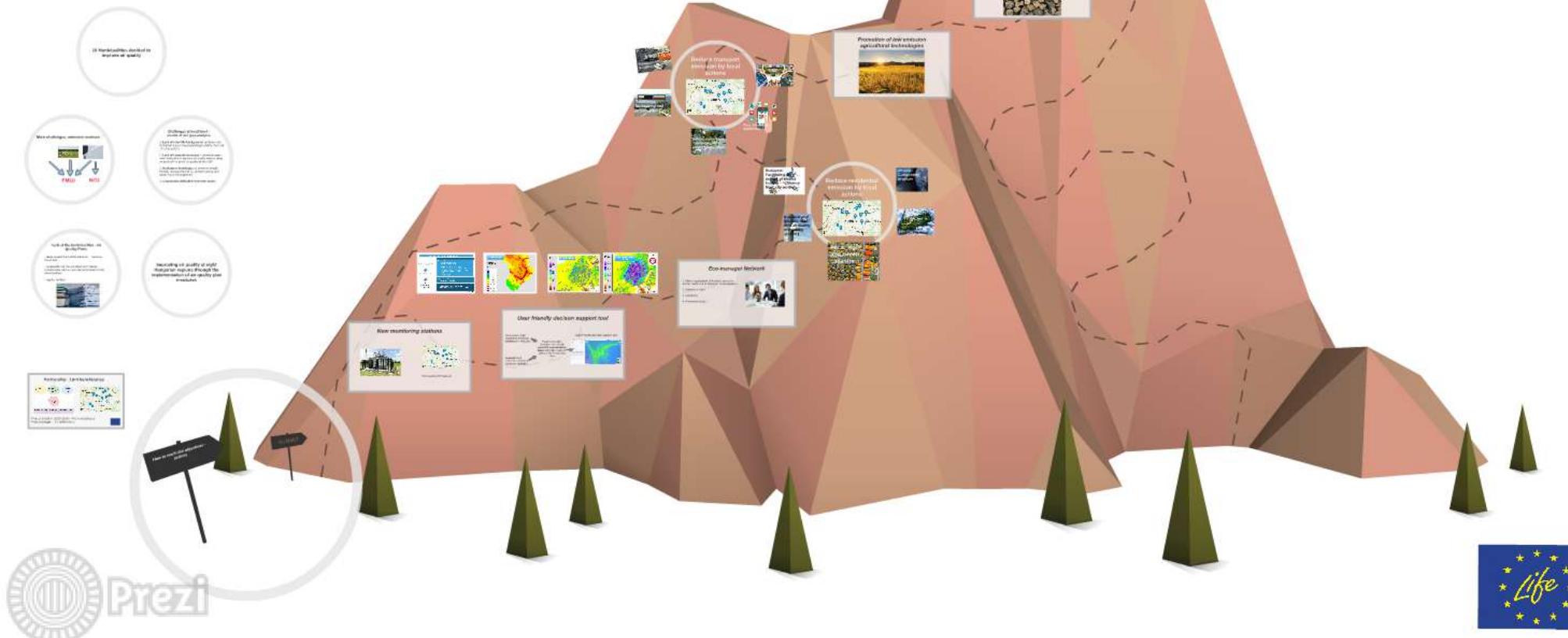
# HungAIRy: a new initiative to improve ambient air quality in Hungary



Lóránt RIESZ  
Directorate for International Projects  
Herman Ottó Intézet Nonprofit Kft.

International Conference on Integrated Problem-Solving Approaches to Ensure Schoolchildren's Health

23-24 May 2019, Budapest, Hungary



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**10 Municipalities decided to  
improve air quality**

# Hungary. A new initiative to improve ambient air quality in Hungary

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e for International Projects  
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2019, Budapest, Hungary



Challenges at local level:  
- Lack of scientific knowledge and methods  
- Lack of scientific and technical infrastructure  
- Lack of political will and interest in environmental protection  
- Insufficient knowledge in environmental fields  
- Insufficient financial resources  
- Insufficient public awareness

Improving air quality at eight spatial regions through the elaboration of air quality plan measures



Reduce emission and improve air quality:

- *annual concentration of:*

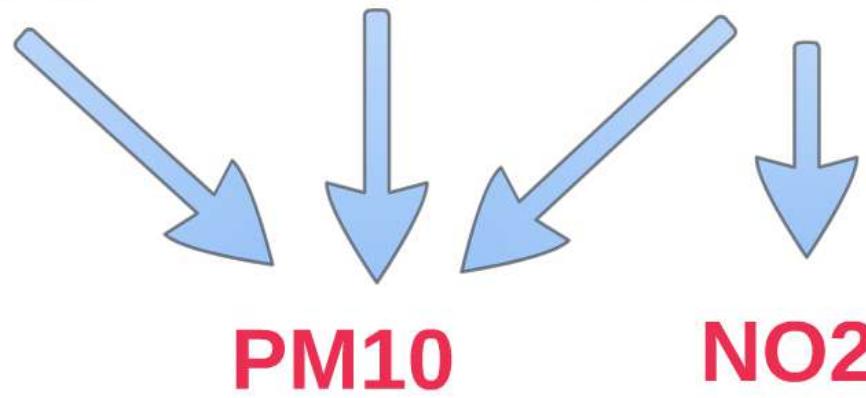
- NO2: 2-13%
- PM10: 0,5-2%

- *change in annual no of day with exceedances of the daily pollutant limit values:*

- NO2: 25-100%
- PM10: 1-100%



## Main challenges, emission sources



## **Challenges at local level - results of our gap-analysis**

- 1. Lack of scientific background:** emission and immission data for local planning to define the most effective actions
- 2. Lack of financial resources** – several projects were dedicated to improve air quality without deep analysis of the given air quality or the AQP
- 3. Inadequate knowledge** on environmentally friendly, energy-efficient residential heating and green waste management
- 4. Cooperation difficulties between actors**

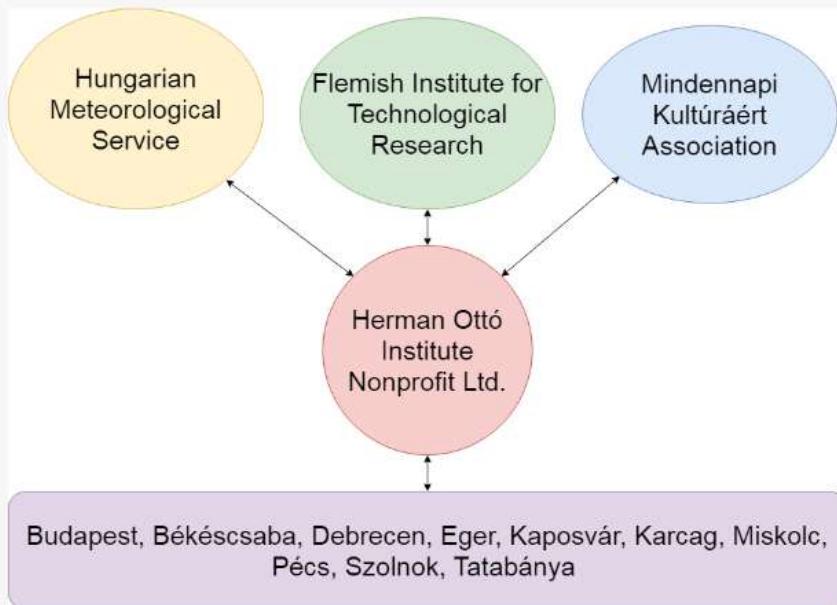
## **Tools of the municipalities - Air Quality Plans**

- deep assessment of the situation + concrete measures
- responsible for the development: County Government Offices with the involvement of the Municipalities
- regular revision



# **Improving air quality at eight Hungarian regions through the implementation of air quality plan measures**

# Partnership - 19+1 beneficiaries



Project duration: 2019-2026 – 4x2 years phases

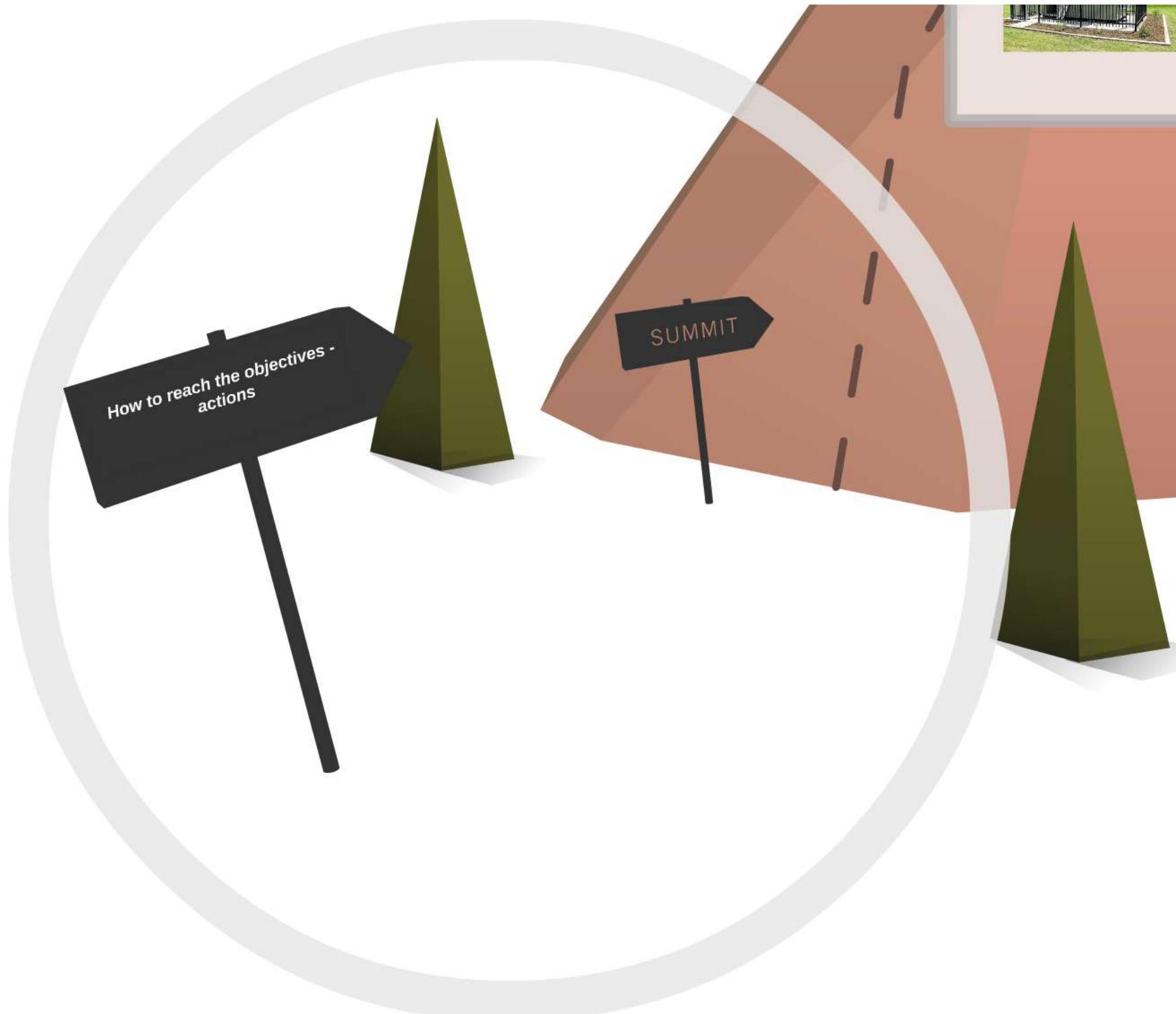
Project budget: ~ 16 million Euro



eficiaries



phases



# *New monitoring stations*



Békéscsaba and Kaposvár

# *User friendly decision support tool*

Downscaled, high resolution emission database for Hungary

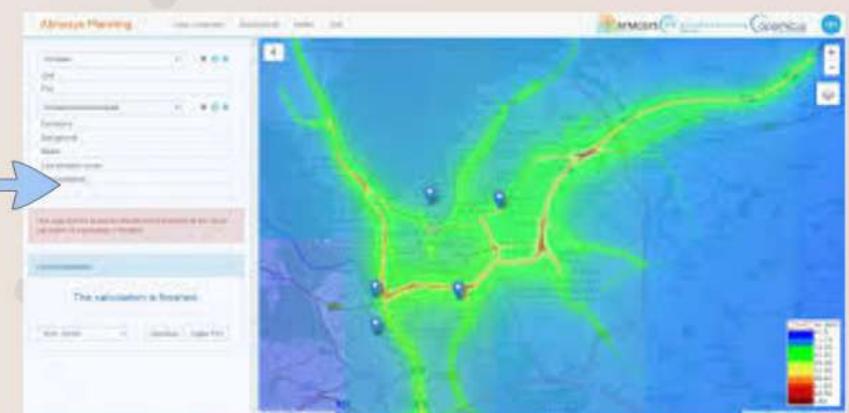


Regional to urban background-scale air pollutant concentration maps with high resolution zooms (~20 m) over key cities



Detailed traffic, industrial, residential emission database

User friendly decision support tool



# URBAN AIR QUALITY MANAGEMENT - SYSTEMATIC APPROACH

Selection of hotspots in the area of interest



Selection of feasible policy measures



Combining measures into scenarios

## Package 1: Measures at city level

- Extension local mobility plan
- Changing traffic circulation
- Speed limits: 30 km/h in the inner-city
- Defining traffic areas: car free, low traffic...
- Reducing number of heavy duty vehicles in the city
- Expanding and improving public transport: trams + P&R
- Greening the car fleet of the municipality
- Ecofriendly buses
- Lower speed limits

## Package 2: Low Emission Zone

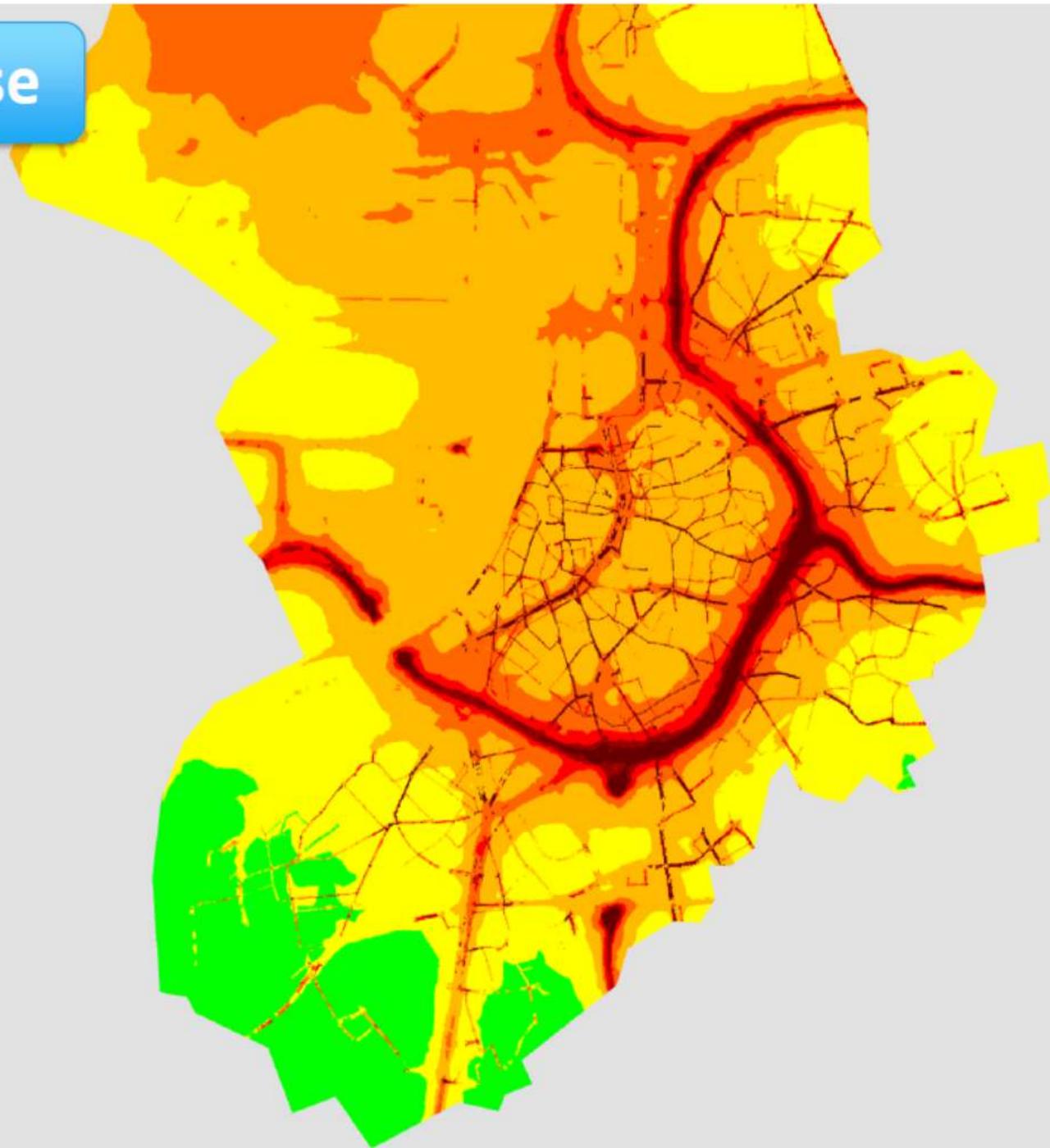
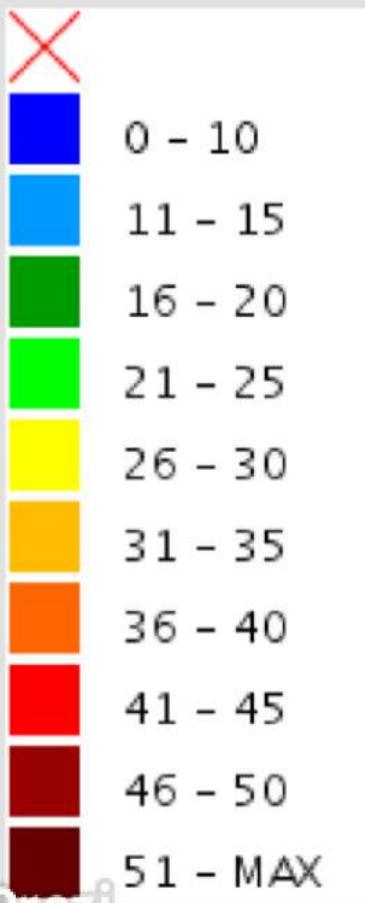
(e.g. London, Stockholm...)

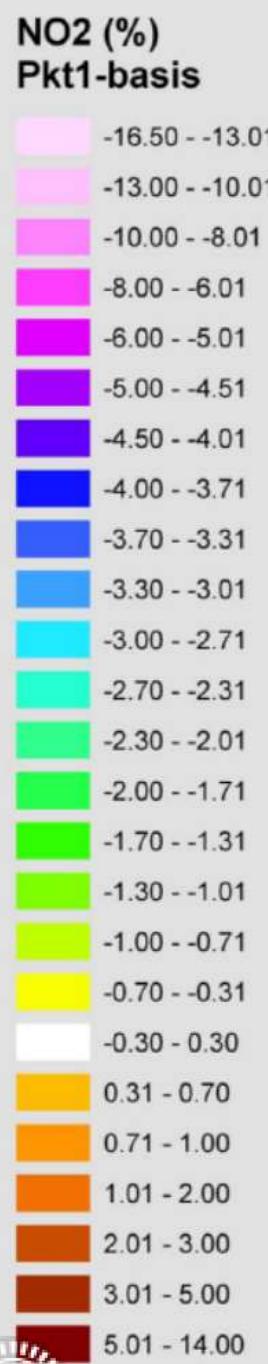
## Package 3: Measures in the industrial sector

- Strict supervision on sources of particulate matter
- Demanding implementation of best available technologies

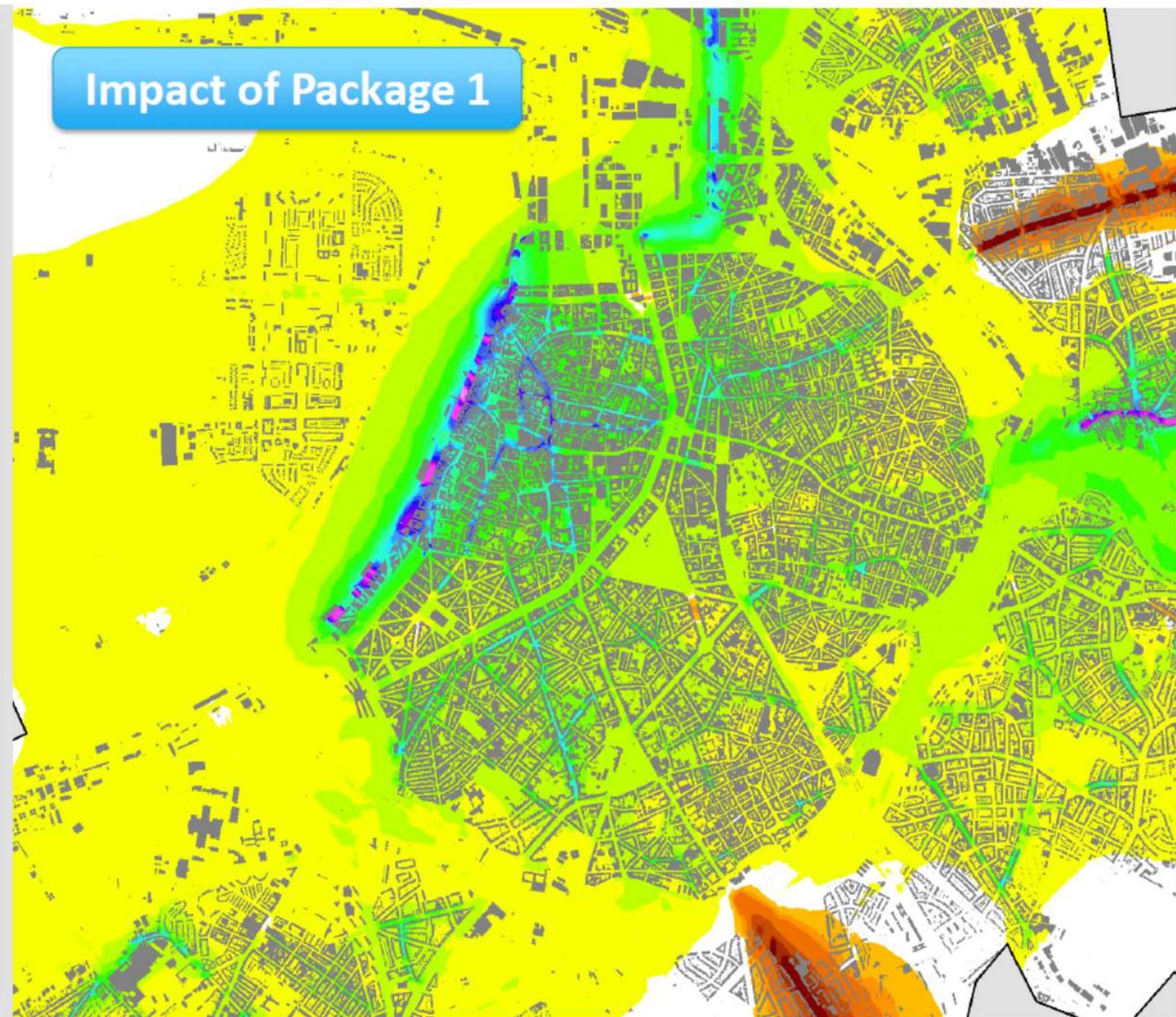
## Reference case

NO<sub>2</sub> 2016  
VMM - IRCEL  
ATMO-street  
µg/m<sup>3</sup>

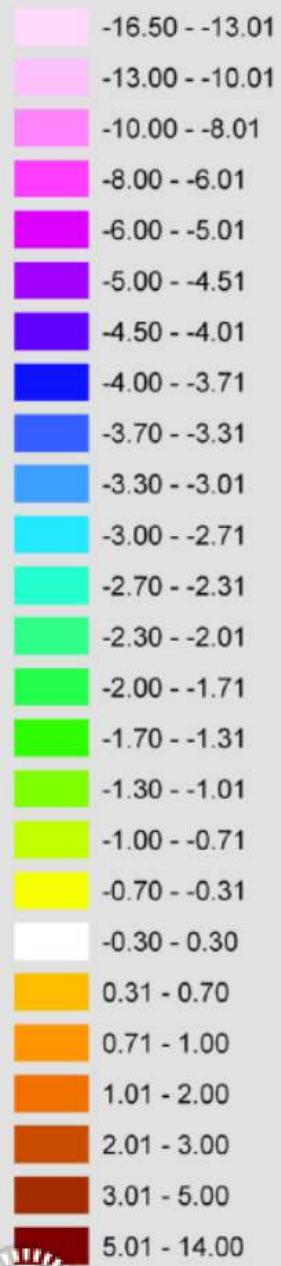




## Impact of Package 1

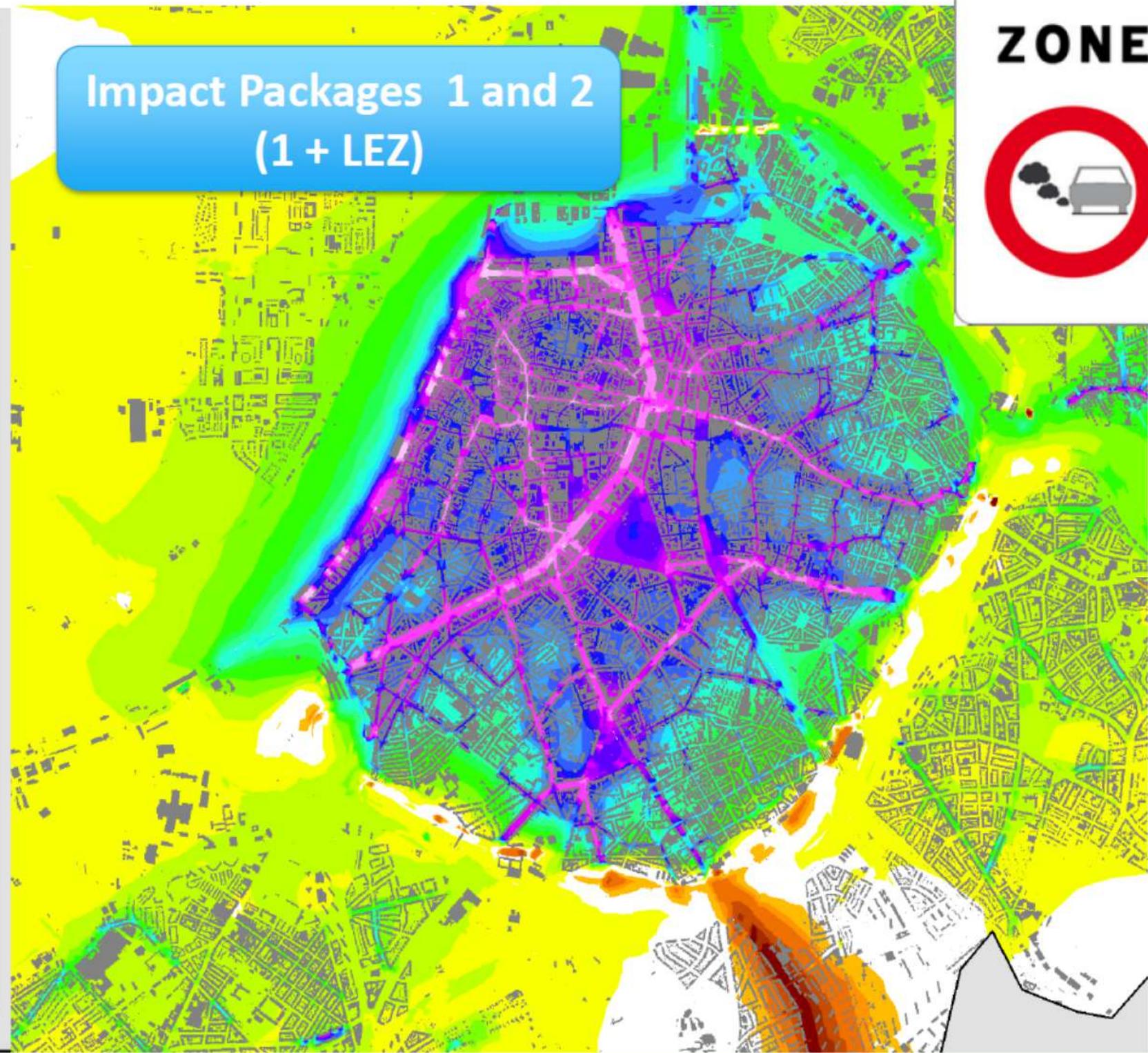


NO<sub>2</sub> (%)  
Pkt2-basis



## Impact Packages 1 and 2 (1 + LEZ)

**ZONE**



# *Eco-manager Network*

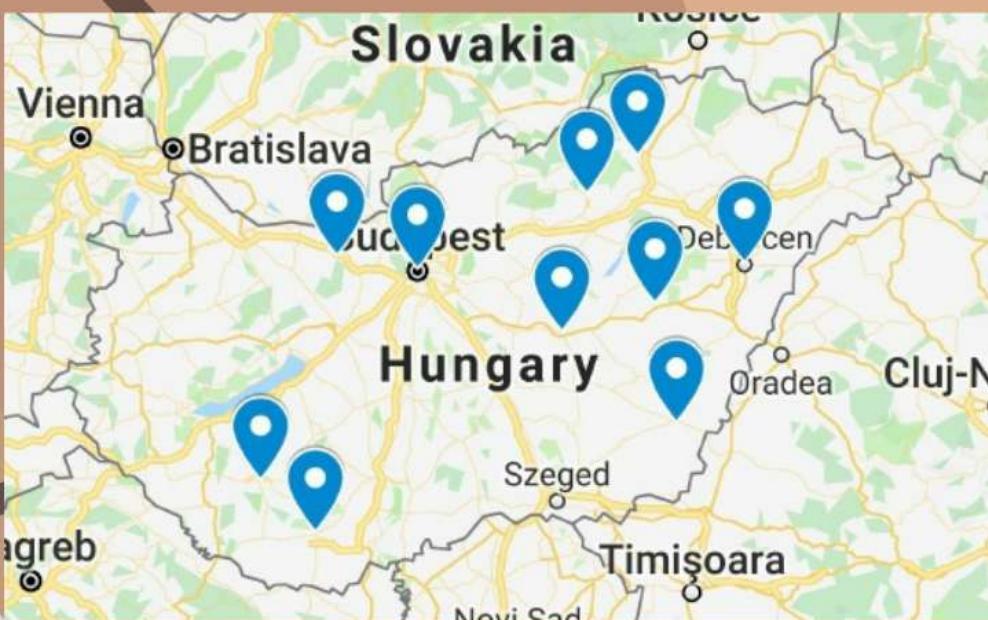
1. Monitoring of potential financial sources for environmental and air protection related projects
2. Revision of AQPs
3. Consulting
4. Awareness raising





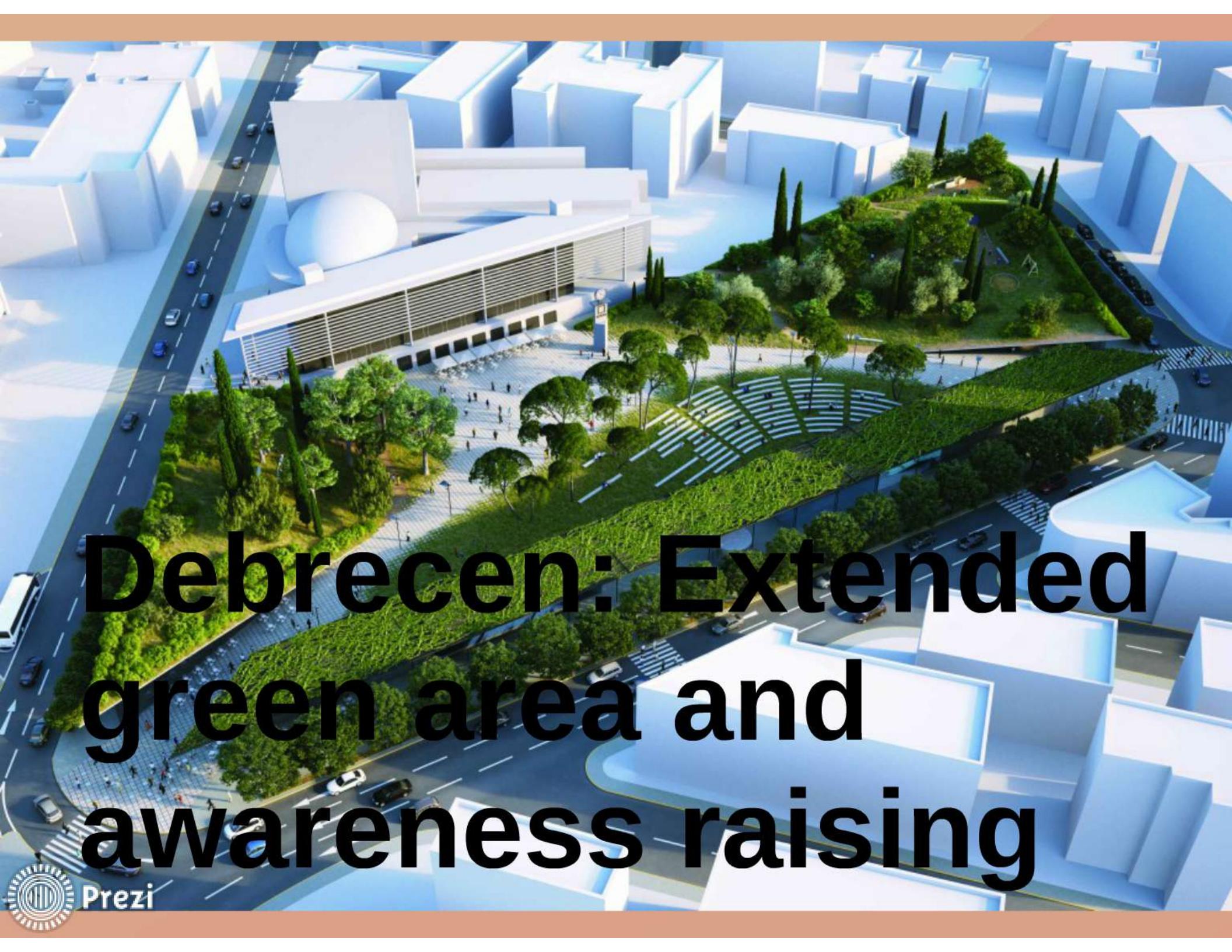
Miskolc: Real-time air quality monitoring system

# Reduce residential emission by local actions



# Miskolc: Composting program



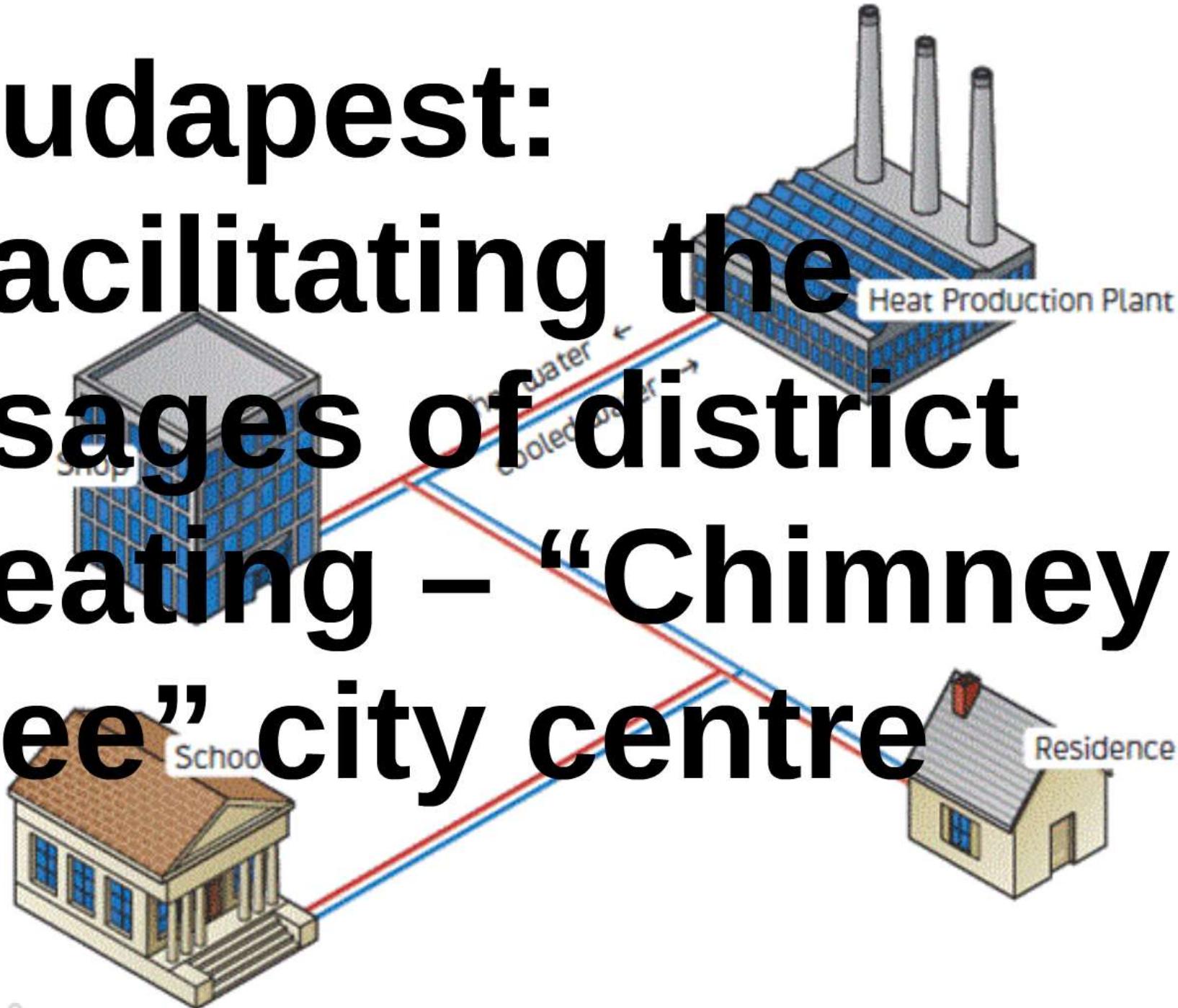
An aerial photograph of a modern urban area. In the center-left, there is a large, modern building with a white facade and a prominent circular feature. To its right is a large, well-maintained green park with various trees and a paved walkway. In the background, there are several other modern buildings of different heights and architectural styles. A road with some cars is visible on the left side of the image.

# Debrecen: Extended green area and awareness raising

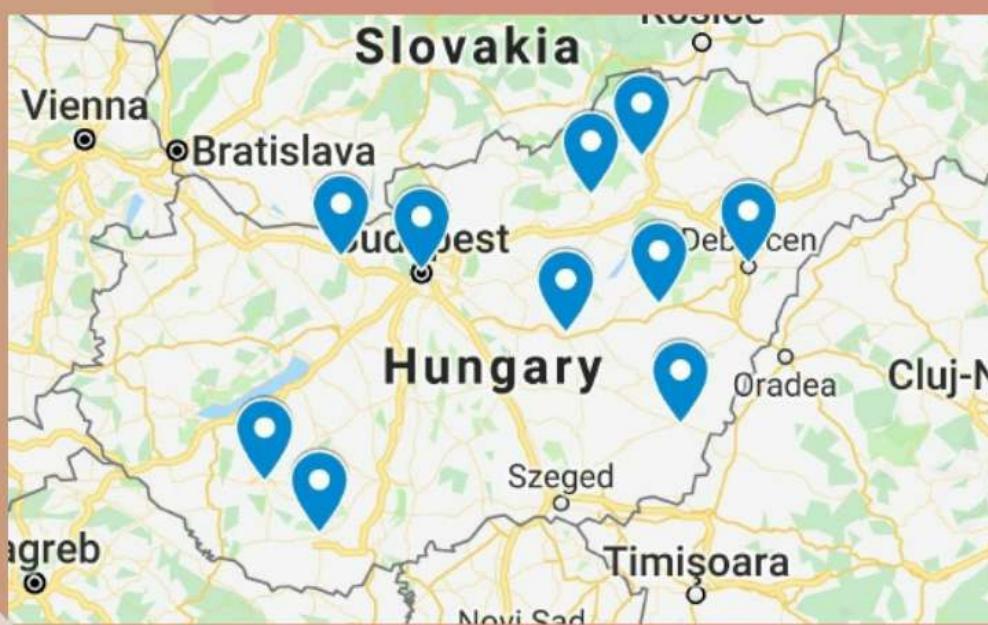
# Pécs: Roof and Green cadastre

# Kaposvár and Miskolc: Real- time air quality monitoring system

# Budapest: Facilitating the usages of district heating – “Chimney free” city centre



# Reduce transport emission by local actions



# Szolnok: Intelligent Transport System





# Pécs: Smart City Application



# Békéscsaba, Eger, Tatabánya: Mini public bike system



A photograph of a highway scene. In the foreground, a road curves to the right. On the left, there's a speed limit sign with two red circular displays showing "100" and the text "IG-L". To the right, a blue sign indicates the kilometer mark "85,5". In the background, there are green trees and a range of mountains under a cloudy sky.

# Tatabánya: Measuring and information gates



Prezi



# Budapest: Intelligent freight system

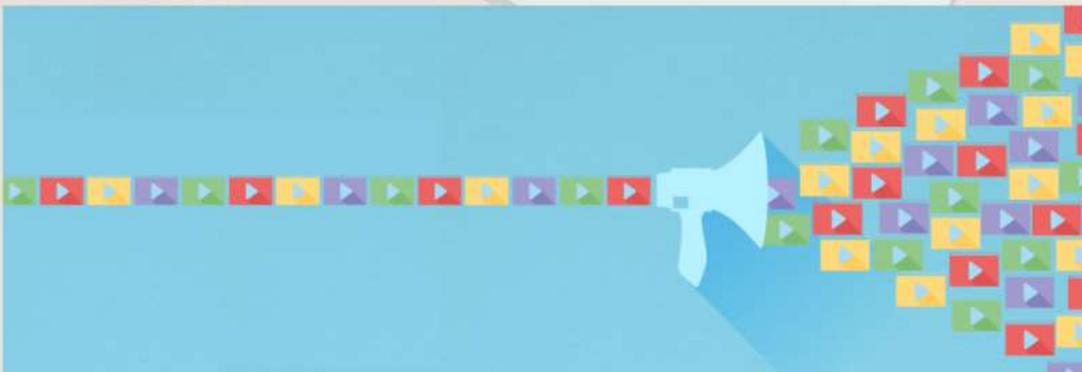
# *Promotion of low emission agricultural technologies*



# *Optimization of biomass supply chain*



# *Awareness raising*



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*Thank you for your  
attention!*



<http://www.hungairy.hu> from June, 2019

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Facebook: [facebook.com/lifeiphungairy](https://facebook.com/lifeiphungairy)